CURRICULUM VITAE

DR GABRIEL J. SCALLY

Name: Gabriel John Scally

Address:

Telephone No:

Email Address: gabriel.scally

Place of Birth: Belfast, Northern Ireland

Current Post: Professor of Public Health and Planning, Director of the WHO

Collaborating Centre for Healthy Urban Environments, University of the

West of England

Most Recent Previous Post: Regional Director of Public Health

Department of Health

Government Office for the South West

2 Rivergate Temple Quay Bristol BS1 6E

and

Director of Public Health NHS South of England South West House Blackbrook Park Avenue

Taunton Somerset TA1 2PX

Educational Qualifications:

MB BCh BAO The Queen's University of Belfast 1978

MSc Community Medicine 1982

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

(University of London)

DSc University of the West of England 2012

Memberships and Fellowships of Professional Bodies:

Membership of the Faculty of Public Health Medicine		1984
Fellowship of the Faculty of Public Health Medicine		1991
Membership of the Faculty of Public Health Medicine (Ireland)		1992
Membership of the Royal College of General Practitioners		1993
Fellowship of the Faculty of Public Health Medicine (Ireland)	2001	
Fellowship of the Royal College of Physicians of London		2004

Employment History:

1.8.1978 to 31.7.1980	Junior House Posts	Northern Ireland
1.8.1980 to 31.7.1981	General Practice Trainee	Northern Ireland
1.8.1981 to 31.7.1983	Registrar in Community Medicine	Eastern & Northern Health & Social Services Boards, Northern Ireland
1.8.1983 to 31.7.1984	Senior Registrar in Community Medicine	Northern Health & Social Services Board, Northern Ireland
1.8.1984 to 31.3.1986	Senior Tutor in Community Medicine	The Queen's University of Belfast, Northern Ireland
1.4.1986 to 31.12.1988	Consultant Community Physician	Eastern Health & Social Services Board, Northern Ireland
1.1.1989 to 31.5.1993	Chief Administrative Medical Officer (Title changed to Director of Public Health)	Eastern Health & Social Services Board, Northern Ireland
1.6.1993 to 31.3.1994	Regional Director of Public Health	South East Thames Regional Health Authority, England
1.4.1994 to 30.9.1994	Acting Regional Director of Public Health	South Thames Regional Health Authority, England
1.10.1994 to 31.3.1996	Regional Director of Public Health	South & West Regional Health Authority, England

(This latter post has encompassed periods in the NHS Executive, Directorate of Health and Social Care, Regional Public Health Group [and joint role with the South West Strategic Health Authority and NHS South of England] in successive DH and NHS structures)

Indicative achievements in recent posts

Because of my continuity as Regional Director of Public Health through multiple organisational changes it is more appropriate to provide an indication of achievements in my post over recent years:

Local

Over the course of my professional career there has been a significant decline in the engagement of clinicians in primary prevention activities. In order to release some of the enormous potential of medical consultant staff in local NHS Trusts, I established, in 2010, a programme of Clinical Prevention Fellowships. We have appointed six consultants from a variety of specialties as Fellows. They have the support of their Director of Public Health and spend one half day per week working on their chosen prevention project. They range from a paediatric anaesthetist from a burns unit who is determined to reduce scalds in toddlers, to a psychiatrist specialising in eating disorders who is working with commercial and council gyms to educate them on helping with people with potential anorexia nervosa.

Providing high quality leadership to Directors of Public Health (DPHs), the strengthening of local public health teams and improving the quality of their work, in both a Primary Care Trusts (PCT) and Local Authority (LA) context, has been a key task. The only Healthcare Commission annual health check that rated public health (in 2006/7) said; 'Within the public heath domain, South West strategic health authority area had the highest proportion of primary care trusts declaring either good or excellent progress (50%), in comparison to (the) strategic health authority area with the lowest proportion (8%)'. In the past four years there has been an unparalleled development in public health, with all PCTs required by the Strategic Health Authority to invest a fixed percentage of their growth monies in public health.

For the past six years I have operated a system of annual local public health performance discussions with the 14 PCTs and 16 top tier LAs in the South West. These highly valued discussions take place with the Chief Executives of the PCT and LA plus their DPH and are informed by a comparative and longitudinal data set ranging across not only the usual public health outcomes but also including indicators such as excess winter deaths and completeness of health checks on children in care.

As part of a personal voluntary commitment to the reduction of health inequalities I spent 18 months in 2005-6 as independent co-chair of 'Community at Heart', the New Deal for Communities project for the most deprived part of inner city Bristol. This £50m pound project is improving the lives of residents and my successful contribution was to develop the governance of the project and foster effective links with the NHS. My role was to improve the corporate functioning of the organisation and in particular to support the Chair.

Regional

I have built an efficient and highly effective public health team at regional level. The South West was the first region to merge its cancer registry with its Public Health Observatory. This generated efficiencies and laid the basis for an effective integrated intelligence network providing key data analysis and interpretation to clinical networks, the public health community and the public.

In the last four years I have personally initiated a number of significant collective public health initiatives. The three most important are:

• SmokeFree South West: A regional Office for Tobacco Control established in 2009 and based on the successful model from California and elsewhere in the USA. Funded collectively by the PCTs to

- the tune of £2.5m it is tackling tobacco on all fronts. Its media and training activities have transformed local performance on smoking cessation; it is implementing the first public campaign on hand rolling tobacco in Europe; and is working with HM Revenue and Customs on a major initiative on illegal tobacco. http://www.smokefreesouthwest.org.uk/
- Healthy Schools Plus: Building on our performance as the region with the best achievement in the
 national Healthy Schools programme and responding to pressure from schools for a further phase
 of work on health in schools, in 2008 we developed an innovative and challenging new
 programme. Healthy Schools Plus is funded by DH and the PCTs and is aimed at improving pupil
 health in the 50% of schools with the highest uptake of free school meals. It has been enormously
 successful and we are now exploring turning the organisation into a social enterprise.
 http://hsplus.healthyschools.gov.uk/
- Office for Sexual Health: In 2010, frustrated by the ineffective silo-based approach to improving sexual health, I negotiated transfer of staff and funds from the Department for Education, the Health Protection Agency and the Strategic Health Authority to create an integrated sexual health team. This has had an immediate effect, particularly through its establishment and operation of a peer review process for LAs and PCTs.
 - http://www.southwest.nhs.uk/news/south_west_works_to_improve_sexual_health.asp

Since arriving in the South West I have chaired and very actively led training and development in public health. We ran the first integrated medical and non-medical training programme in the UK and have led the way on a variety of fronts. A notable recent success (2007-10) has been the investment of £300k in funding local government employees in the region to undertake academic courses in public health up to Masters level. This has resulted in more than 50 staff from backgrounds such as planning, transport and leisure services developing an understanding and appreciation of how they can contribute to improving health.

Facing considerable population growth and the prospect of numerous urban extensions I was determined to try and ensure that these were health-enhancing places for people to live and work. I particularly wanted DPHs and local authority directors to see what could be achieved. I approached colleagues in the WHO Collaborating Centre for Healthy Cities and Urban Policies at the University of the West of England (where I hold two visiting chairs) and they identified Freiburg in Germany as an outstanding example of urban planning for sustainability. We planned a study visit for 2008 and invited DPHs in the South West to take part. It was however a condition of their participation that they were accompanied by at least one senior colleague from their local authority. The visit was an outstanding success and resulted in important changes in some of the local authority areas involved. In 2009 demand from other local areas resulted in a second, equally successful, study visit.

http://www.bne.uwe.ac.uk/who/docs/freiburgreport.pdf

National

Two of the major public health related third sector bodies, Sustrans and the Soil Association, have their national headquarters in Bristol. I have developed particularly strong working relationships with both and we have undertaken a substantial number of joint projects. Examples of the projects we have worked on are:

- With our help in 2010 Sustrans produced a new evidence file for highway authorities to present the value for money of the increasing range of measures that encourage a shift from car use to more sustainable modes.
- I have a long history of engagement in healthy and sustainable food issues (reinforced by experiences during the foot and mouth outbreak) and in 2008 worked with the Soil Association and the Food For Life Partnership in the developing, piloting, application and inspection of the Food For Life Catering Mark. This represents an excellent example of successful non-statutory innovation to raise standards.
 - http://www.sacert.org/Gettingcertified/Whatwedo/Restaurantscatering/tabid/1056/language/en-GB/Default.aspx

In 2004 I applied to, and was appointed by, the NHS Appointments Commission as a Non-Executive Director of the National Treatment Agency for Substance Misuse (NTA). I took on this additional responsibility because having been an Executive Director on NHS bodies I wished to experience and learn more of the Non-Executive Director role. I also wished to improve my limited knowledge and experience of substance misuse policy and delivery. I have made an active contribution to the success of the NTA and in particular have played a role in altering the Agency's approach to Local Area Agreements from hostility to participation, and have also been instrumental in improving the monitoring and reporting of performance to the Board.

In the early phases of Local Area Agreements (LAAs) there was an absence of leadership from the Department of Health centrally. I established and chaired the LAA Forum which brought together the LAA leads from all nine regions of England on a monthly basis to review progress and deal with problems arising from the setting and negotiation of local targets and rewards. As a result of these efforts, Department of Health teams became successfully engaged in the LAA process in each region, some policy branches of DH became advocates of LAAs as a means of delivering policy goals, a substantial proportion of targets set at local level were around health and wellbeing and substantial sums were gained in reward grants.

I have undertaken a Review of the regulation of public health professionals for the four Chief Medical Officers of the UK. This was published for consultation along with the Government's White Paper on Public Health in November 2010.

On behalf of the three Strategic Health Authorities involved, I chaired the NHS review of the commissioning of services for patients with learning disabilities who were residents of the Winterbourne View hospital run by Castlebeck Ltd. The review was completed in November 2011 and forms part of the series of investigations into this failure of care.

International

For a number of years I have been a member of UK delegations to the World Health Assembly, the Executive Board of WHO when the UK has been a member, and have represented the Chief Medical Officer (CMO) at the biannual European meetings of the CMOs. I have drafted successful resolutions; spoken on behalf the UK in committee; and organised and chaired successful parallel sessions on behalf of the UK. I am used regularly by CMOs of other European countries as a source of expertise and advice.

The World Federation of Public Health Associations represents national public health bodies across the world and is recognized as the global representative of public health organisations. It has however been in a semi-moribund state until recent years. I have been instrumental in its revitalization and in 2010 joined its Executive Board as one of its three European members. I also serve on the Finance and the Policy committees. From 1st January 2012 I will take over as Treasurer of the organisation. I believe that the injection of energy and experience that I, and a few others, have made has created an organization of importance and substantial potential.

From my student days onwards I have had an engagement with international health issues. I have carried out a number of assignments for the UK Government and development bodies. These have mostly had a very positive impact and received positive feedback from both recipients and funders. Family and work commitments have prevented lengthy overseas commitments in recent years although I have undertaken a number of shorter and valuable pieces of work in Ireland. I regard it as an achievement to have managed to make this international contribution and combine it with a successful role in public health in the UK

Budgetary and Staff Responsibilities

The range of budgetary and staff management responsibilities involved in the above posts have varied from £50m and almost 1,000 medical staff in the late 1980s, £240m and 40 staff in the late 1990s and £6m and

200 staff in 2010. This included several years as head of all NHS education and training functions for the South and West of England during which I led a successful and complex re-tendering exercise for nurse training thus saving many millions of pounds.

Academic Appointments: (no sessions allocated for academic contribution)

Honorary Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Medicine, University of Bristol 1994 -

External Examiner, MSc Policy, Planning & Financing - London School of Economics/London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine (University of London) 1995 - 8

Member of Court of the University of Bath 1996 - 2004

Visiting Professor, University of the West of England, Faculty of Health and Life Sciences and also the Faculty of Environment and Technology 2006 –

Contribution to Public, Cultural and Civil Society Bodies:

Member of National Board for Nursing, Midwifery and Health Visiting for Northern Ireland 1988 - 93

Member of Board of Governors of Belfast Technical College 1987 - 91

Member of Board of Tinderbox Theatre Company 1991 - 93

Non-Executive Director of National Treatment Agency for Substance Misuse 2004 -

Independent Co-Chair of 'Community at Heart', New Deal for Communities programme in Bristol 2005 – 7

Honorary Chair of Arts and Health South West 2004 -

Elected Council member of Soil Association 2011-

Contribution to Professional Bodies:

Member of Council and Trustee of the UK Public Health Association 2009 -

Member of Board of Faculty of Public Health Medicine of the Royal Colleges of Physicians of the UK 1987 - 91

Member of General Medical Council (GMC) 1989 - 99

Member of GMC Professional Conduct Committee 1989 - 90

Member of GMC Committee on Standards of Conduct and Ethics 1991 - 6

Member of GMC Health Committee 1992 - 93

Member of Council of British Medical Association (BMA) 1985 - 86, 1988 - 89

Chairman of BMA Junior Members Forum 1988 - 89

International Contribution:

Project work

Zambia, 22 July to 5 August 1989. Organisation and provision of management training for Medical Superintendents. Carried out for the Institute of Public Administration, Ireland and the Ministry of Health, Zambia.

Seychelles, 10 to 27 January 1990. Consultancy on future pattern of health sector aid to Seychelles from UK. Carried out for the Overseas Development Administration, UK.

Nigeria, 21 to 27 July 1990. Participation in review of essential drugs aid from UK, and development of proposals for further non-recurrent health sector aid. Carried out in association with Crown Agents, for the Overseas Development Administration, UK.

Zimbabwe, August 1992 and August to September 1993. Phases one and two of a three-year project providing support to the Ministry of Health in the implementation of its Corporate Plan. Carried out for the Overseas

Development Administration, UK.

Dubai and Pakistan, 8 to 14 November 2000. Participation in conferences organised by The Aga Khan Health Services on the development of clinical effectiveness and clinical governance across the international network of hospital services.

Tanzania, 18 to 23 April 2001. Keynote speaker at the annual leadership meeting of the Aga Khan Health Services network and advisor on clinical governance.

Ireland, 2001-6 A series of projects as part of consultancy teams from Capita and Horwath Consulting Ireland. These include:

National Review of the Public Health Function in Ireland on behalf of the Public Health Review Group appointed by the Minister for Health and Children;

Review of Public Health functions in Northern Ireland on behalf of the Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety;

Evaluation of the 'Heartwatch' initiative on behalf of the Department of Health and Children;

Evaluation of the Coronary Heart Attack Ireland Register pilot project on behalf of the Department of Health and Children.

World Health Organization (WHO)

For the past six years I have been a member of the UK delegation to successive World Health Assemblies and, when the UK has been a member, to meetings of the WHO Executive Board. I have taken part in bilateral meetings, drafted and negotiated resolutions and spoken on behalf of the UK when the Assembly has been working in committee.

European Union Chief Medical Officer Meetings

A meeting of European Union Chief Medical Officers is held under each presidency. When the previous CMO was unable to attend I deputised and in recent years have presented to the meetings on subjects including implant registration and IT in healthcare.

Pan-American Health Organization

I have represented the UK at the annual meeting of PAHO and spoken and voted on behalf of the UK's dependant territories in the Americas.

World Federation of Public Health Associations

The World Federation of Public Health Associations is a Geneva based NGO in official relation with WHO and represents more than 70 national and regional public health associations. I am currently a member of the ten strong Executive Board as well as the Policy and Finance committees.

Publishing activities:

Non-Executive Director on Board of *Royal Society of Medicine Press Ltd.* 2002 to 2006. RSM Press is a long established publisher that has a substantial book catalogue and publishes 24 health related journals.

Formerly a member of the British Medical Association Journal Committee. The Journal Committee was responsible for management oversight of the *British Medical Journal* and all the BMA's substantial publishing interests.

Editorial activities:

Joint founder and former joint editor of *Clinical Governance Bulletin* published by Royal Society of Medicine Press.

Former member of editorial boards of *Public Health Medicine*, *Clinician in Management*, *Clinical Risk* and *Journal of Epidemiology and Public Health*.

Books:

Scally G (Editor). Progress in Public Health. Royal Society of Medicine Press: London. 1998.

Donaldson L, Scally G. Donaldsons' Essential Public Health. Radcliffe Press: London. 2009. ('Highly Commended' in the BMA Medical Book Awards 2010)

Book Chapters:

Scally G. Managing Projects. In: Oxford Handbook of Public Health Practice. Edited by: Pencheon D, Guest C, Melzer D, Muir Gray JA. Oxford University Press: Oxford. 2001. (Also in Second edition 2006)

Scally G. Public health: a vision for the future. In: Public Health for the 21st Century. Edited by: Orme J, Powell J, Taylor P, Harrison T, & Grey M. Open University Press: Maidenhead. 2003.

Perkins C, Scally G. The origins of clinical governance. In: Clinical Governance in Mental Health and Learning Difficulties. Edited by: James AJB, Kendall T, & Worrall A. Gaskell: London. 2005.

Hall P, Scally G. Clinical quality, governance, and accountability. In: Oxford Handbook of Public Health Practice (Second edition). Edited by: Pencheon D, Guest C, Melzer D, Muir Gray JA. Oxford University Press: Oxford. 2006.

Scally G. Sustainable development and public health: arm in arm. In: Public Health for the 21st Century. Second Edition. Edited by: Orme J, Powell J, Taylor P, & Grey M. McGraw Hill - Open University Press: Maidenhead. 2007.

Journal Publications:

Scally G. Primary health care in Barcelona. Br Med J 1983; 1191-2.

Scally G. Positive discrimination in health care. Medicine in Society 1983; 9 (3) 11-16.

Scally G. Taking primary care seriously: the Finnish experience. Public Health 1984; 98(6): 367-71.

Scally G. Economic dependence on tobacco manufacturing in Northern Ireland: an obstacle to prevention. NY State J Med 1985: 85 (7): 396-9.

The INTERSALT Co-operative Research Group - INTERSALT study: An international co-operative study on the relation of blood pressure to electrolyte excretion in populations Design and Methods. Journal of Hypertension 1986; 781-7.

The INTERSALT Co-operative Research Group - INTERSALT: An international study of electrolyte excretion and blood pressure. Results for 24 hour urinary sodium and potassium excretion. Br Med J 1988; 297: 319-328.

Scally G. Wilde J, Corrigan D. Quality assurance; new wine in old bottles. Public Health 1988; 102: 581-4.

Elliott P, Rogers S, Scally G, et al. Sodium potassium, body mass, alcohol and blood pressure in three United Kingdom centres (the Intersalt Study). European Journal of Clinical Nutrition 1990; 44: 637-645.

Evans AE, McCrum EE, McClean R, Scally G, McMaster D, Patterson CC. Sources of fat in the Northern Irish diet. Revue de Epidemiologie et de Sante Publique 1990; 38 (5-6): 545-50.

Boydell L, Scally G, Scott M. Advertising for Health? Health Education Journal 1991; 50 (i) 31-33.

Scally G. Teenage Pregnancy; The Challenge of Prevention. Sir William Power Memorial Lecture 1992. Midwifes Chronicle 1993; 106: 232-39.

Scally G. Confidentiality, contraception, and young people (editorial). Br Med J 1993; 307: 1157-8.

Scally G, Hadley A. Accessibility of sexual health services for young people: survey of clinics in a region. Journal of Management in Medicine 1995;9(4):51-2.

Wood T, Scally G, O'Neill D. Management knowledge and skills required by UK and US medical directors. Physician Executive 1995;21(8):26-9.

Wood T, Scally G, O'Neill D. Management skills and knowledge required by medical directors. Clinician in Management 1995;4(4);2-5.

Scally G. Dealing with duffers (editorial). Lancet 1995;346:720.

Scally G. Citizen health (editorial). Lancet 1996;347:3-4.

Scally G. Physicians can't heal themselves (editorial). Lancet 1996;347:1059.

Scally G. Public health medicine in a new era. Soc Sci Med 1996;42(5):777-80.

Scally G. Tackling deficient doctors (editorial). Br Med J 1997;314:1568.

Scally G. The use or uselessness of annual public health reports (editorial). Br Med J 1997;315:1173-4.

Scally G. Recent advances: Public health. Br Med J 1998;317:854-6.

Scally G, Donaldson L. Clinical Governance and the drive for quality improvement in the new NHS in England. Br Med J 1998;317:61-5.

Scally G, Perkins C. Environment and health. Hospital Medicine 1998;59(11):872-6.

Scally G. Tackling teenage pregnancy in the UK (editorial). Lancet 1999; 353:2178.

Scally G, Perkins C. Clinical governance and public health (editorial). Public Health Medicine 1999;1(3):87.

Scally G. Deaths in Bristol have changed the face of British medicine. Canadian Medical Association Journal 2001; 165 (5).

Scally G. Too much too young? Teenage pregnancy is a public health, not a clinical problem. International Journal of Epidemiology 2002;31:554-5.

Scally G, Levy B. Occupational health smart cards in the NHS: a vital tool for ensuring patient safety. Clinical Governance Bulletin 2003;3(6):6-7.

Scally G, Oliver I. Putting Jenner back in his place (editorial). Lancet. 2003 Oct 4;362(9390):1092.

Scally G. 'The very pests of society': the Irish and 150 years of public health in England. Clin Med. 2004 Jan-Feb;4(1):77-81.

Scally G, Womack J. The importance of the past in public health. J Epidemiol Community Health. 2004 Sep;58(9):751-5.

Galloway TS, Scally G. The new marine green? Sustainability and health challenges for coastal communities. Mar Pollut Bull. 2006;52(9):989-92.

Scally G. "The public health call". J Epidemiol Community Health. 2007;61(9):754-5.

Scally G. Cholera and the Apollo. J Public Health 2008 Sep;30(3):339.

Scally G. Environmental waste in health care. (editorial) Br Med J. 2009;338:b1129

Other Publications:

Scally G. Occult blood tests and general practitioners. (Letter) Lancet 1983; 2 (8346): 401.

Boyle D, Scally G, Evans A et al. Northern Ireland Coronary Prevention Group strategy document. Northern Ireland Chest, Heart and Stroke Association 1984.

Donnelly M D I, Scally G, Stewart D, Tohani V. Smoking: disease and death in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Action on smoking and Health (NI), 1985.

Scally G. Medicine Matters (Booklet accompanying television series). Belfast: Ulster Television, 1985.

McClean R, Evans A E, McCrum E, Scally G. A comparison of the Northern Irish Diet with current American Preventative Cardiology. Washington, 1989; 254:A45.

Evans A E, McClean R, McCrum E, Scally G. Sources of fat in the Northern Irish diet. Third WHO MONICA Congress, Nice, Sept. 1989, Abstract 19.

Dougal A P, Scally G, Evans A E et al. The role of the Northern Ireland Coronary Prevention Group. Proc 2nd International Conference on Preventative Cardiology. Washington, 1989, 281:A50.

Evans A E, McClean R, McCrum E, Patterson C C, Scally G. Is the Northern Irish population resistant to dietary change? Proc 2nd International Conference on Preventative Cardiology. Washington, 1989: 538:A94.

McClean R, McCrum E, Scally G, McMaster D, Patterson C, Evans A. Dietary patterns in the Belfast MONICA

Project. Proc Nutrition Soc, 1990; 49:119-127.

Scally G. Advertising for doctor to work in tobacco industry. (Letter) Br Med J 1992; 305:427.

Scally G. Public ally number one: Purchasing and the Public Health. Health Service Journal 1994; 104: (6 January 1994) 22-4.

Scally G. Purchasers, professionals and public health. (Letter) Br Med J 1994; 308:981-2.

Scally G. Publishing research supported by the tobacco industry. BMJ should come off the fence. (Letter) BMJ. 1996 Mar 23;312(7033):773.

Bethune R, Scally G, Griggs R, Quick T. True grit (or the ice factor). (Letter) J Public Health. 2010 Sep;32(3):456.

Television Productions:

Medicine Matters. Six adult health education programmes. Ulster television 1985. Role: series adviser and contributor. Winner of Medical Journalists Association Medical Documentary of the Year Award 1985.

Death on the retreat: the Finland experiment. BBC Northern Ireland documentary 1986. Role: originator and medical adviser. Winner of Van den Berghs & Jurgens Nutrition Reporting Award 1986.

Travel Fellowships and Medal:

In 1983 awarded Alan Brooking NHS Travel Fellowship to Finland to study the operation of the 1972 Primary Health Care Act.

In 1998 awarded Alan Brooking NHS Travel Fellowship to USA to study credentialling of professional staff.

Awarded the Noel Hickey Medal at the 17^{th} All-Ireland Social Medicine Meeting in 1998 for outstanding contribution to public health in Ireland.

Eponymous and College Lectures:

Sir William Power Memorial Lecture, Royal College of Midwifes, London 16 November 1992 entitled 'Teenage pregnancy; the challenge of prevention.'

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow, College Lecture 19^{th} February 1999 entitled 'Clinical governance.'

Milroy Lecture, Royal College of Physicians of London 17th September 2002 entitled 'The very pests of society' - the Irish and 150 years of public health in England.'

DARE Lecture, Faculty of Public Health. Delivered at Faculty's Scottish Conference, Aviemore $11^{\rm th}$ November 2011 and entitled 'Quality and public health: old wine in new bottles'.